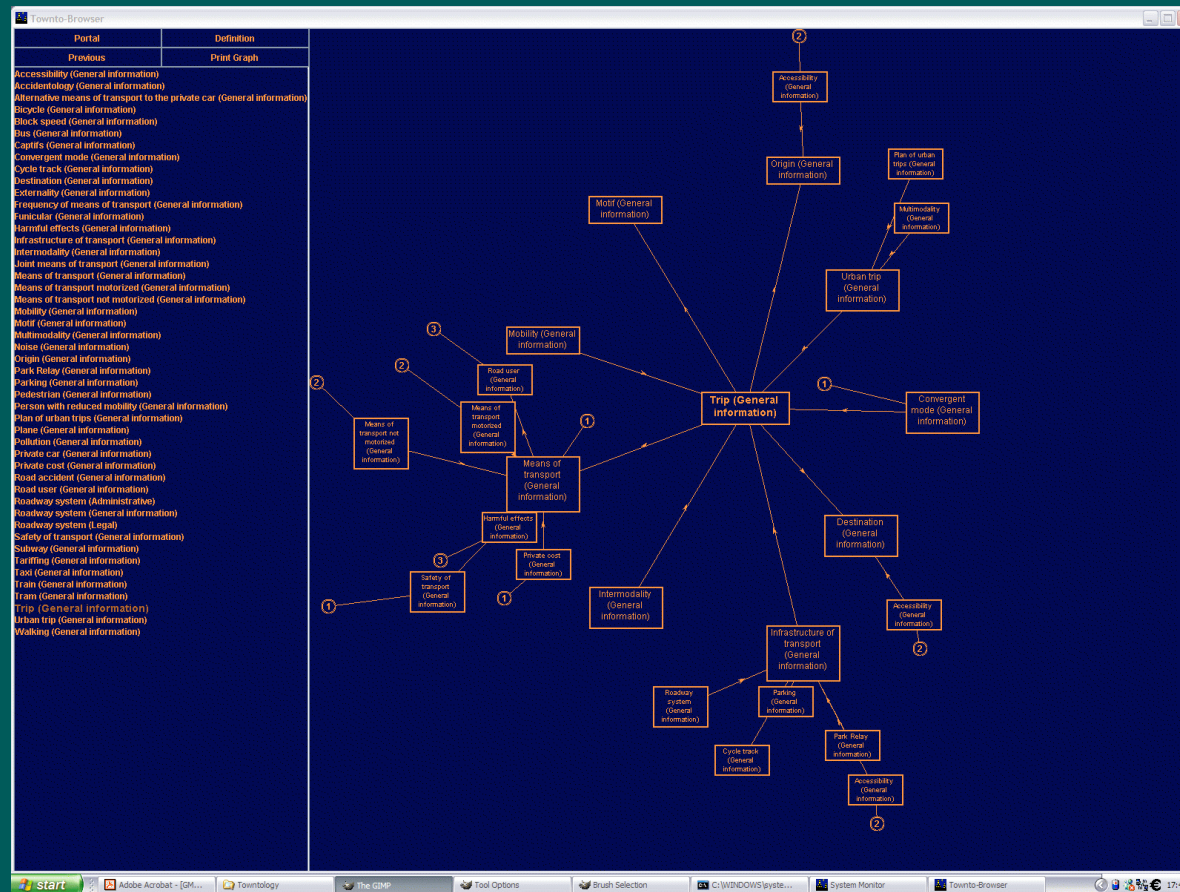


The image features a solid teal background. In the center, the text "Spatial Ontologies" is written in a white, sans-serif font. Surrounding the text are six circles of varying shades of teal. Three circles are positioned above the text, and three are below it. The circles are arranged in a staggered pattern, with the top row having three circles and the bottom row having three circles. The text is centered horizontally between the two rows of circles.

# Spatial Ontologies

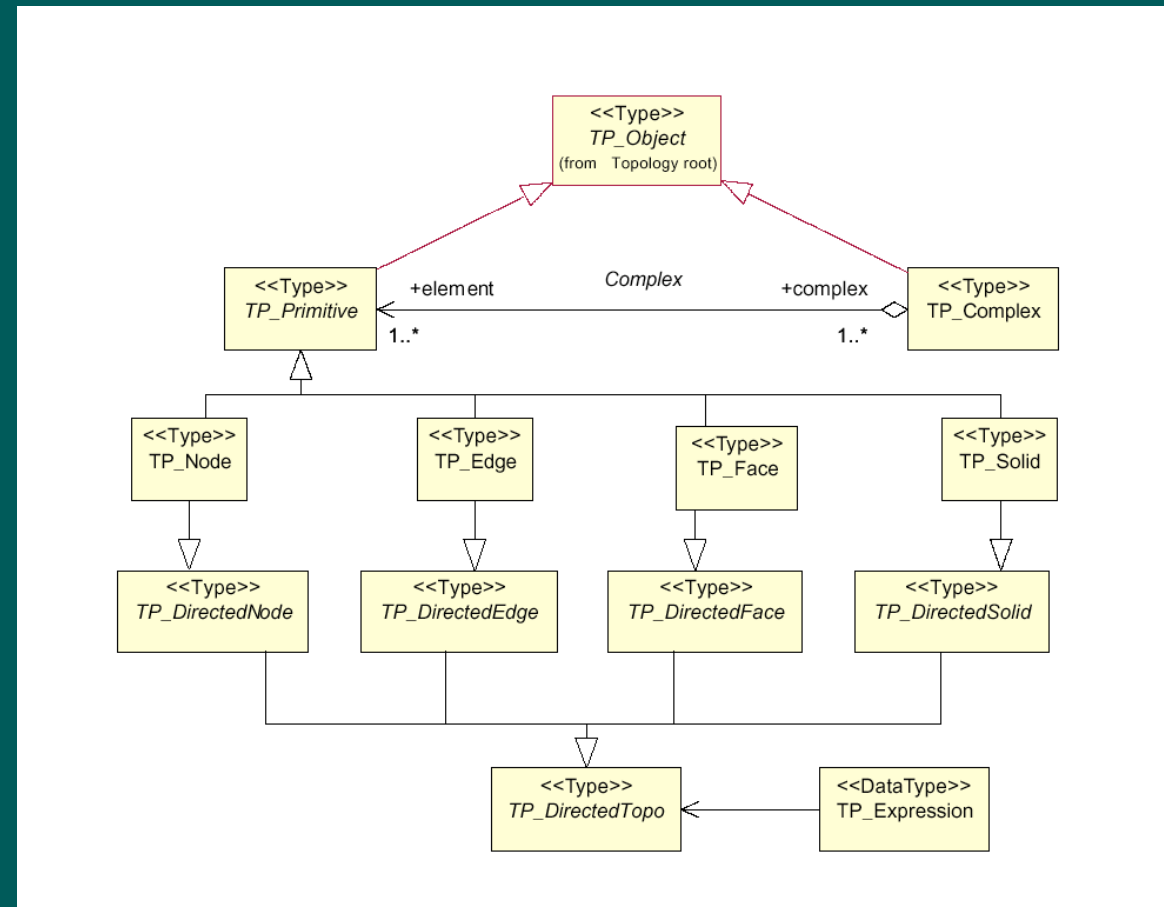
# beyond linguistics



# ontological relationship

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# geometric/topological relationships



# data relations – configurational benefits

- Building level (IFC)
- City level (GML)

